

COURSE AND EXAMINATION REGULATIONS

Valid from 1 September 2022

Bachelor's programmes Psychology

These Course and Examination Regulations (henceforth OER) have been drawn up in accordance with the Higher Education and Research Act [*Wet op het hoger onderwijs en wetenschappelijk onderzoek*; WHW] (henceforth the Act) and the following Leiden University regulations:

- the Regulation on the Binding Study Advice
- the Leiden Register of Study Programmes Framework Document
- the Academic Calendar
- the Regulations for Student Registration, Tuition Fees and Examination Fees

Pursuant to Article 7.14 of the Act, the Faculty Board regularly evaluates the OER and considers, for the purpose of monitoring and – if necessary - adjusting the study load, how much time it takes students to comply. In accordance with Article 9.18 of the Act, the Programme Committee is assigned the task of annually assessing the implementation of the OER.

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Chapter 1 General provisions

Article 1.1 Scope of the regulations

These regulations apply to the teaching and examinations of the Bachelor's programme(s) Psychology, henceforth referred to as the programme.

The programme is instituted in the Faculty of Social and Behavioural Sciences of Leiden University, henceforth referred to as the Faculty, and is taught in Leiden by the Institute of Psychology

Article 1.2 Definitions

In these regulations the following definitions apply:

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|------------------------------------|---|
| a. Board of Examiners | The Board of Examiners for the programme, established and appointed by the Faculty Board in accordance with Article 7.12a of the Act |
| b. Component | One of the courses or practical assignments of the programme, as referred to in Article 7.3 of the Act. The study load of each component is expressed in whole credits. Each component is concluded with an examination. |
| c. Credit | The unit in EC that expresses the study load of a component as referred to in the Act. According to the ECTS, one credit equals 28 hours of study. |
| d. EC(TS) | European Credit (Transfer System) |
| e. Education Administration Office | The office in the faculty where students can go for information and to register for courses (education information centre, service desk, Student Service Centre) |
| f. Prospectus | The digital prospectus containing specific and binding information about the programme: http://studiegids.universiteitleiden.nl/ . The Prospectus constitutes an integral part of these regulations, and is included as an appendix. |
| g. Degree classification | Further degree classification by the Board of Examiners |
| h. Digital teaching environment | A digital environment, such as Brightspace, in which students can work together, communicate and learn |
| i. Enrolment protocol | The digital enrolment protocol containing specific and binding information concerning enrolment in components, examinations, and final examinations. The enrolment protocol constitutes an integral part of these regulations, and is included as an appendix.
An inspection of the knowledge, understanding and skills of the student with respect to a particular component, and an assessment |

- j. Examination (*tentamen*) thereof (in accordance with Article 7.10 of the Act). The assessment can take place in written form, orally as well as digitally, or a combination of these methods. An examination may consist of several constituent examinations. Credits are only awarded for examinations passed. The inspection is conducted according to the method determined by the Board of the Examiners to assure the quality of examinations and final examinations.
- k. Examiner The person appointed by the Board of Examiners to conduct examinations, in accordance with Article 7.12c of the Act
- l. Final examination (*examen*) The examinations associated with the components belonging to the programme or the propaedeutic phase of the programme, including an investigation to be carried out by the Board of Examiners itself, as referred to in Article 7.10 (2) of the Act
- m. First/second examiner The first or second examiner to read and assess the thesis/final paper/final report/final programme assignment. The first examiner is also the supervisor.
- n. Language of instruction The language of a programme, in which lectures and tutorials are given and examinations and final examinations are held
- o. Leiden Register of Study Programmes Register of the programmes offered by Leiden University, maintained under the supervision of the Executive Board, as referred to in Article 7 of the Management and Administration Regulations
- p. Level The level of a component according to the abstract structure as defined in the Leiden Register of Study Programmes Framework Document.¹
- q. Nominal duration of study The study load in years of study as established in the Central Register of Higher Education Programmes
- r. Portfolio A monitoring and assessment file with which students (1) demonstrate that they have achieved a sufficient level of academic education to be awarded the degree, (2) record their personal process of academic learning during the programme, and (3) receive appropriate supervision and study advice
- s. Practical assignment A practical assignment that contributes to an examination or final examination, as referred to in Article 7.13 (2) (d), of the Act, and takes one of the following forms:
- writing a thesis/final paper/final report/final programme assignment,
 - writing a paper or creating an artistic work,
 - carrying out a research assignment,

¹[Leiden Register of Study Programmes](#)

- participating in fieldwork or an excursion,
 - completing an internship, or
 - participating in another educational activity aimed at acquiring particular skills
- t. Pre-University College A teaching programme offered by Leiden University to selected pupils in the fifth and sixth grades of secondary (pre-university) education (VWO)
- u. Programme The programme to which the OER relates: a coherent set of components, aimed at achieving clearly defined objectives relating to the knowledge, understanding and skills that a graduate of the programme is expected to have acquired. Each programme is concluded with a final examination.
- v. Propaedeuse The first year of the programme and the part of the programme defined in Article 7.8 of the Act. This phase is concluded with an examination, unless the Faculty determines otherwise in these regulations.
- w. Student A person enrolled at Leiden University in order to follow the courses, and/or sit the examinations and final examinations of the programme
- x. The Act The Higher Education and Research Act [*Wet op het hoger onderwijs en wetenschappelijk onderzoek*, WHW]
- y. Working day Monday to Friday, excluding public holidays and the compulsory closure days specified by the Executive Board

All other terms have the meaning ascribed to them by the Act.

Article 1.3 **Codes of conduct**

1.3.1 The Leiden University Code of Conduct on Standards of Behaviour between Lecturers and Students is applicable.² The aim of this code is to create a framework for a good, safe and stimulating work and study environment within Leiden University, in which teachers and students respect each other and in which mutual acceptance and trust are important values.

1.3.2. The Code of Conduct on Digital Teaching applies³; this provides guidelines for teaching and learning in digital environments, remote environments or any form of teaching that is primarily dependent on IT Services.

²[Leiden University Code of Conduct on Standards of Behaviour between Lecturers and Students](#)

³[Code of Conduct on Remote Teaching](#)

1.3.3 The Leiden University Regulations on ICT and Internet Use are also applicable.⁴ These regulations define what is considered appropriate use of ICT and internet and how usage checks will be made. They also explain which conduct is not tolerated and the consequences that apply.

1.3.4 Furthermore, the following Faculty codes of conduct apply to the programme:

- Not applicable

Chapter 2 Description of the Programme

Article 2.1 Objectives of the programme

The programme has the following objectives:

- a. to gain knowledge, skills and understanding of the field of psychology (art. 2.3);
- b. academic training (art. 2.3);
- c. preparation for further studies; in particular master's level education in psychology (art. 2.3);
- d. a certain degree of preparation for a career in the field (art. 2.3).

Article 2.2 Specialisations

Not applicable

Article 2.3 Learning outcomes

Graduates of the programme have attained the following learning outcomes, listed according to the Dublin descriptors:

a. Knowledge and understanding

The student

- Has a general understanding and orientation of psychology and its sub-disciplines, including its global historical and philosophical background and the foundations of the profession;
- Has knowledge of the methods and techniques used in psychological research

b. Applying knowledge and understanding:

The student:

- Is able to analyse and conceptualise problems and to report findings in writing and verbally both to fellow scientists and the broader public;
- Is able to set up, conduct and report on simple psychological research;
- Is able to understand and assess medium-level psychological research and literature; and is knowledgeable about the research methods and technical skills commonly used at this level;
- Has knowledge of and is able to apply the methods and techniques used in psychological research.

c. Judgement

The student:

⁴[Leiden University Regulations on ICT and Internet Use](#)

- Is aware of the ethical practices in thinking and acting which are part of a scientific attitude and has knowledge of the specific ethical practices in thinking and acting current in the field of psychology.

d. Communication

The student:

- can clearly formulate his/her analyses and recommendations for colleagues in the field and a wider public (including potential clients);
- is able to present both in writing and verbally at an academic level

e. Learning skills

The student possesses the following skills:

- Study skills: systematic approach to studies, usage of computer-based technology, proficiency in English, studying of texts;
- Academic skills: is capable of analysis, conceptualisation, reasoning; is able to formulate problems and (help) find solutions; is able to set up, conduct, report, and assess (simple) research; is able to systematically search and select literature; is able to judge his or her own research as well as the research of others; is able to reflect on the profession and work of practitioners;
- General professional skills: is able to discuss, come up with arguments; work in a team; carry out project-based work; is observant; is able to conduct interviews

Article 2.4 **Structure of the programme**

The programme Dutch bachelor in Psychology offers full-time tuition. With effect from 2019-2020, the first year of the program will no longer be offered part-time. The international version of the bachelor's programme Psychology (IBP) is offered in a full-time format only.

The programme's full-time and part-time format (lectures, workgroups and exams) are offered during the daytime and evening.

The nominal duration of the full-time programme is 3 years. For the part-time programme the nominal duration is 5 years.

Article 2.5 **Study load**

The programme has a study load of 180 credits. The propaedeuse has a study load of 60 credits and forms an integral part of the programme.

Article 2.6 **Start of the programme; uniform structure of the academic year**

The programme starts on 1 September. In terms of regular courses, the programme is based on the university semester system and comprises 42 teaching weeks.

Article 2.7 **Minors and Honours education**

2.7.1 The following minors are offered, which are the responsibility of the Board(s) of Examiners listed below:

- a. Mind and Brain (Board of Examiners Psychology)
- b. Group Dynamics and Decision Making (Board of Examiners Psychology)
- c. Psychology of Health and Illness (Board of Examiners Psychology)
- d. Psychology: a comprehensive introduction (Board of Examiners Psychology)
- e. Brain and Cognition (Board of Examiners Psychology)

The interdisciplinary minor Brain and Cognition is accessible for Psychology students.

2.7.2 The description of the components belonging to a particular minor can be found in the Prospectus. The Prospectus also specifies which Board of Examiners is authorised to examine the minor.

2.7.3 The educational minors are the responsibility of the ICLON Board of Examiners.

2.7.4 Components that are offered in the context of the Honours tracks are the responsibility of the Honours Academy Board of Examiners.

Article 2.8 **Final examinations of the programme**

- 2.8.1 The following final examination(s) can be taken within the programme:
- a. the final examination for the bachelor's programme

If the programme has a propaedeutic examination, students may only sit the final examination for the programme once they have passed the propaedeutic examination.

Article 2.9 **Language of instruction**

2.9.1 Subject to the Code of Conduct on the Language of Instruction and Examination⁵ the language(s) in which the instruction is given are Dutch and English and the languages in which the examinations and final examinations are held is: Dutch and English. Students are expected to have an adequate command of the language(s) of instruction used in the programme, in accordance with the requirements stated in Article 5.2.4. As appropriate, the Faculty publishes the OER in English for English-taught programmes.

2.9.2 Contrary to Article 2.9.1, in individual cases the Board of Examiners can permit the student to write the final thesis in another language, in accordance with the Guideline on Language Policy.⁶

Article 2.10 **Quality**

The programme is accredited by NVAO⁷ and meets the national and international quality requirements for degree programmes. The programme's teaching also meets the quality standards for teaching set out in the Leiden Register of Study Programmes Framework Document.

Chapter 3 **Curriculum**

Article 3.0 **Exceptions due to coronavirus measures**

⁵ [Code of Conduct on Language of Instruction](#).

⁶ [Guideline on Language Policy](#)

⁷ The Accreditation Organisation of the Netherlands and Flanders.

3.0.1 If, due to coronavirus measures, it is not possible to provide or take part in teaching components as set out in this Regulation or in the Prospectus, changes will be announced by the authorised body in due time via Brightspace.

Article 3.1 **Compulsory components**

3.1.1 The programme includes compulsory components worth a total study load of 120 ECTS credits. These compulsory components include the set components from which students are obliged to choose.

3.1.2 In addition to the components referred to in 3.1.1, students select components worth a total study load of 30 credits from those on offer within their own programme or discipline. Of those 30 credits, the student chooses components with a total study load of at least 20 credits from the specialisation courses offered (see Appendix 1). Participation in these specialisation courses is only possible when the entry requirements, as formulated in Chapter 4, have been met.

3.1.3 The Prospectus further specifies the actual structure of the programme, i.e. the study load, level,⁸ content, method of examination and structure of the components of the curriculum.

Article 3.2 **Optional components**

3.2.1 In addition to the components referred to in 3.1.1 and 3.1.2, the programme gives students a choice of optional subjects worth a total study load of 30 credits (a maximum of 30 and a minimum of 15 credits in total).

3.2.2 Students are obliged to register for the minor of their choice according to the Guidelines on Optional Components and Registration for Minors, which can be found on the Leiden University website.

3.2.3 The Board of Examiners must approve the student's selection of components. The Board of Examiners bases its evaluation of the student's selection solely on the coherence and level of the components selected. The approval of the Board of Examiners is not required for minor programmes with a study load of 30 credits that are recognised as such by Leiden University nor for the minors recognised by Delft University of Technology and Erasmus University Rotterdam.

3.2.4 In addition to the components taught at this university, and subject to the approval of the Board of Examiners, students may also select components offered by other Dutch or foreign universities, or components offered by another legal entity offering accredited undergraduate higher education programmes.

3.2.5 Students may not use components that they follow within the scope of the Honours College as optional components.

3.2.6 Students who are enrolled in the programme may assemble their own curriculum of components that are taught by an institution, as long as these are concluded with a final examination. They will require the permission of the most appropriate Board of Examiners. When granting such permission, the Board of Examiners also indicates to which University programme the curriculum is

⁸ In accordance with the 'abstract structure', as specified in the Leiden Register of Study Programmes Framework Document.

considered to belong.⁹ If necessary, the Executive Board designates a Board of Examiners to take this decision.

3.2.7 Contrary to Article 3.2.2, students may not choose the following minor programmes at Leiden University, Delft University of Technology or Erasmus University Rotterdam because their content is similar, fully or in part, to compulsory components in the programme:

- Mind and Brain
- Group Dynamics and Decision Making
- Psychology of Health and Illness
- Psychology: a comprehensive introduction

One of the courses in the following minor has too much overlap with compulsory components of the programme. This course will not be considered part of obligatory credits.

- The course Statistics for linguistic research of the minor Second Language Acquisition

Article 3.3 **Practical assignments**

3.3.1 For each component, the Prospectus specifies which practical assignments are included, the nature and scope of the student's workload for these practical assignments and whether participation in these is a condition of entry to the (other parts of) examination for the component. The Board of Examiners may exempt students from a practical assignment, in which case the Board can choose to apply alternative conditions.

3.3.2 The Prospectus specifies the scope and study load of the thesis/final paper/final report/final programme assignment, and the requirements that the thesis/final paper/final report/final programme assignment must meet.

Article 3.4 **Sitting examinations and taking part in components¹⁰**

3.4.1 Taking part in components

3.4.1.1 Students must register for the component according to the applicable enrolment protocol. Registration is possible up to fourteen calendar days before the start of the component, as stipulated in the programme prospectus.

3.4.1.2 In the case of a component with restrictions on the number of participants, participation takes place in order of enrolment. For students enrolled in the programme, timely enrolment guarantees placement in the components that form part of the mandatory curriculum of the programme.

⁹ In accordance with Article 7.3h of the Act ('free curriculum in higher education').

¹⁰ Should the new enrolment system be ready by 1 September 2022, the following Articles will be deleted:

3.4.1 In order to sit an examination, the student is required to register for the examination in question no later than ten days before the date of the examination in accordance with the relevant enrolment procedure.

3.4.2 Admission to a component takes place in order of enrolment. For students who are enrolled in the programme and who enrol in timely fashion are guaranteed admission to components that are compulsory as part of the programme. Some components require students to first have passed the examination for another component before being granted admission. The Prospectus lists the components for which this applies.

3.4.1.3 Contrary to article 3.4.1.1, a different enrolment period applies for certain components, as approved by the Faculty Board. The relevant components and the corresponding enrolment term can be found in the Prospectus.

3.4.1.4 Students who have not enrolled on time can report to the Education Administration Office of the faculty of which the study programme is part. The relevant enrolment protocol lists the circumstances on the basis of which students may be enrolled contrary to Article 3.4.1.1.

3.4.2 Sitting examinations

3.4.2.1 At the same time as registering for the component, students register for the corresponding examination.

3.4.2.2 Students who do not register for the component may register only for the examination or constituent examination. To be allowed to sit the examination or constituent examination, a confirmation of registration for the examination is required.

3.4.2.3 In order to sit the examination, students must confirm their participation. They can only sit an examination once confirmation of participation has been given.

3.4.2.4 Students will receive a notification in due time asking them to confirm or cancel their participation. Confirmation of participation in an examination is possible up to ten calendar days before the examination takes place.

3.4.2.5 Students who have not enrolled on time according to the applicable enrolment protocol may report to the Education Administration Office of the faculty of which the programme forms part.

3.4.2.6 A different term applies for the situation as referred to in Article 4.6.2; in this case, students can register up to five calendar days before the examination takes place.

Article 3.5 Distribution of study materials

3.5.1 Students are not permitted to take photographs or make audio or video recordings of lectures or education-related meetings, including the feedback sessions after examinations (including examinations assignments and model answers), without the explicit prior permission of the relevant lecturer. Should such permission be granted, students are only legally permitted to use the photograph or recording for their own use; all forms of distribution or publication of photograph the recording are prohibited.

3.5.2 Students are prohibited from all forms of distribution or publication of study materials. The materials are for students' own use only.

Chapter 4 Examinations and Final Examinations

Article 4.0 Exceptions due to coronavirus measures

4.0.1 If as a result of coronavirus measures it is not possible to offer exams and examinations in the form and at the point in time set out in this regulation or in the Prospectus, changes will be announced by the authorised body in due time via Brightspace.

Article 4.1 Frequency of examinations

4.1.1 Examinations are held twice during the academic year for each component offered in that year. The Board of Examiners determines the manner of resit for practical assignments.

4.1.2 The Faculty Board is responsible for the practical organisation of the examinations and final examinations and ensures, if necessary by means of invigilation, that the examinations and final examinations proceed properly. If remote invigilation is used, this is done according to the Remote Invigilation Protocol.¹¹

4.1.3 If a component includes a practical assignment, students may only sit the examination as referred to in 4.1.1 if they have passed the practical assignment, unless the Board of Examiners decides otherwise.

4.1.4 If the grade for a component results from several constituent examinations, it is possible to vary from the number of examinations and resits as referred to in 4.1.1, on the understanding that students are given the opportunity to resit and pass the component by taking an examination that is representative of the component. If applicable, this is specified in the Prospectus.

4.1.5 In accordance with Article 7.13 (2) (h) of the Act, the Prospectus specifies the dates of the examinations.

4.1.6 The Board of Examiners may set certain rules for taking the resit. These rules are specified in the Rules and Regulations of the Board of Examiners.

4.1.7 At a student's request the Board of Examiners may in exceptional circumstances diverge from the provisions of Article 4.1.1 and allow an additional resit.

4.1.8 During a bachelor's programme, students may resit one examination that they passed, without prejudice to the provisions of article 4.1.1 and the power of the Board of Examiners to deviate from this stipulation in exceptional cases and at the student's request. This only applies if the resit takes place in the same study year as the original examination. In the event of such a one-time resit, the highest result obtained applies.

The examination referred to in the first sentence may consist of a number of constituent examinations. Registration for this examination should take place in accordance to Articles 3.4.1.1 and 3.4.2.2.

4.1.9 The following are excluded from the resit option as referred to in Article 4.1.8:

- Oral examinations
- Practical assignments
- Minors or components thereof, according to the recognised selection of minors included in the Prospectus
- Examination that the student passed at a different institution than Leiden University

¹¹ If the Remote Invigilation Protocol is not yet ready on 1 September 2022, the text of this article in the Model OER 2021-2022 will be retained: The Faculty Board is responsible for the practical organisation of the examinations and final examinations and ensures, if necessary by means of invigilation, that the examinations and final examinations proceed properly. If remote invigilation is used, the student will be informed of this at least ten days in advance.

4.1.10 If a component is included in multiple programmes, the student is only granted one opportunity to resit an examination he or she previously passed for this component.

Article 4.2 **Obligatory sequence**

4.2.1 The Prospectus specifies the sequence in which examinations must be taken. Students may only sit examinations that are subject to a compulsory sequence once they have passed the examinations for one or more other components.

4.2.2 For the components and their attendant examinations which must be completed in a given sequence, the Board of Examiners may in special cases, and following a substantiated written request by the student, agree to an alternative sequence.

Article 4.3 **Form of examination**

4.3.1 The Prospectus states whether an examination or the constituent examinations for a component take the form of a written, digital or oral examination, or a combination of these.

4.3.2 The procedure during examinations and the guidelines and instructions, as referred to in article 7.12b, paragraph 1 under b of the Act, for assessing and establishing the results of examinations and examinations are described in the 'Rules and Guidelines of the Board of Examiners'.

4.3.3 Students with a disability or chronic medical condition are given the opportunity to apply for individual examination arrangements adjusted to their particular disability or condition. These arrangements may not affect the quality or level of difficulty of the examination. If necessary, the Board of Examiners seeks expert advice, as referred to in the Protocol on Studying with a Disability,¹² before reaching a decision.

4.3.4 In special cases, the Board of Examiners may, at the request of the student and within the scope of the OER, permit a student to sit an examination in another manner than specified in the Prospectus.

4.3.5 Examinations are held in the language(s) of instruction for the programme that are specified in the OER. At the request of the student, the Board of Examiners may permit him or her to sit an examination in another language.

Article 4.4 **Oral examinations**

4.4.1 Students take oral examinations individually, unless the Board of Examiners decides otherwise.

4.4.2 Oral examinations are public, unless the Board of Examiners or the examiner concerned decides otherwise owing to special circumstances, or unless the student has reservations.

Article 4.5 **Rules and Regulations of the Board of Examiners**

4.5.1 In accordance with Article 7.12b (3) of the Act, the Board of Examiners establishes rules concerning the performance of its tasks and responsibilities and the measures it can take in the event of fraud.

¹² [Protocol on Studying with a Disability](#)

4.5.2 The Board of Examiners is responsible for ensuring that the right of students to appeal against decisions of the Board of Examiners or the examiners is guaranteed.

Article 4.6 **Assessment**

4.6.1 The examiner determines the grade immediately after an oral examination has been conducted. The student receives a message about the grade via the University study progress system.

4.6.2 The examiner determines the grade any written or other form of examination or constituent examination within fifteen working days of the day on which the examination or constituent examination was held. The result is notified to the student within the same fifteen working days. The final grade is recorded in the University progress system, and the student receives a message about it via that system. The student will be informed of the result at least five working days before the next opportunity to take a resit of the same examination. If this deadline is not met, the resit can be postponed.

4.6.3 If the examiner is unable to comply with the periods of fifteen and five working days respectively, as specified in Article 4.6.2, the student is notified accordingly in a message sent to the student's u-mail address before this term expires. This message includes the (latest) date by which the student will be informed of the result.

4.6.4 The examination result (final grade; not a partial grade) will be expressed as a whole number or a number to a maximum of one decimal place (only 0,5), between and including 1.0 and 10.0. The result is not expressed as a number between 5.0 and 6.0. A partial result is expressed as a whole number or a number to a maximum of one decimal place.

4.6.5 The examination result is considered to be a pass if it is 6.0 or higher [or in the case of the LUC: C- or higher].

4.6.6 Not applicable

4.6.7 Together with the written or electronic notification of examination results, students are also informed of their right to inspect their graded examination papers, as referred to in Article 4.8, as well as of the appeals procedure.

4.6.8 The Board of Examiners may draw up rules that specify under which conditions it may exercise its power as specified in Article 7.12b (3) of the Act to determine that students do not have to pass every examination and/or under which conditions the results of constituent examinations can compensate for each other. These rules are specified in the Rules and Regulations of the Board of Examiners.

Article 4.7 **Period of validity of examinations**

4.7.1 The Faculty Board may limit the validity of an examination pass, subject to the authority of the Board of Examiners to extend the period of validity in individual cases. The period of validity of an examination pass may only be limited if the examined knowledge, understanding or skills are demonstrably outdated.

4.7.2 The Board of Examiners may, in accordance with the criteria specified in the Rules and Regulations and at the request of the student, extend the validity of examinations for a period to be

specified by the Board itself. In the event of special circumstances in the sense of article 7.51, (2), of the Act, the Board of Examiners shall act in accordance with the pertinent provisions in article 7.10, (4) of the Act.

4.7.3 The validity period referred to in 4.7.1 starts on 1 September of the academic year following that in which the grade was obtained or the exemption granted.

Article 4.8 **Inspection and final feedback session**

4.8.1 Students are entitled to inspect their graded examination within a maximum period of 30 calendar days following the publication of the results of a written or digital examination.

4.8.2 Within the period referred to in 4.8.1, students may inspect the examination questions and assignments, as well as the grading schemes used to grade the examination.

4.8.3 The time and manner of the inspection and feedback session on the examination are specified in the Prospectus or in the digital teaching environment.

4.8.4 The Board of Examiners is authorised to decide whether the inspection of the examination papers and the feedback session are to be collective or individual.

4.8.5 The examiner determines where and when the inspection of the examination paper and the feedback session will take place.

4.8.6 Students who are unable to attend the inspection of the examination paper and the feedback session due to demonstrable circumstances beyond their control are granted another opportunity, if possible within the period referred to in 4.8.1.

Article 4.9 **Exemption from examinations and/or practical assignments**

4.9.1 At the student's request and after consultation with the examiner in question, the Board of Examiners may grant the student exemption from one or more examinations or practical assignments if the student:

- has completed a component at a research university or university of applied sciences that is similar in content and level to the component for which the student is requesting exemption, or
- has demonstrated, through relevant work or professional experience, that he or she has acquired sufficient skills and knowledge in relation to the component in question, or
- has passed Pre-University College, in which case, the Board of Examiners determines the component(s) for which the exemption is granted.

4.9.2 If the exemption concerns the components that belong to a minor, the Board of Examiners responsible first consults the Board of Examiners of the programme that provides the minor before deciding whether to grant an exemption.

Article 4.10 **Final examination**

4.10.1 The Board of Examiners awards a degree certificate when there is sufficient proof that the final examination has been passed.

4.10.2 As part of the final examination, the Board of Examiners is entitled to conduct its own evaluation of the knowledge, understanding and skills of the examination candidate and to assess the results.

4.10.3 The degree is only conferred once the Executive Board has declared that all procedural requirements (including the requirement to pay tuition fees) have been met. One degree certificate is awarded for each programme. The degree certificate states that the programme or specialisation was delivered by Leiden University.

4.10.4 Pursuant to the regulations referred to in Article 7.11 (3) of the Act, a student who is entitled to graduate may ask the Board of Examiners to postpone graduation, as long as the student has not exceeded the maximum period of enrolment of four years for the programme in question.

4.10.5 This request must be submitted within five working days of the student receiving notification of his or her final examination results. In the request the student must indicate when he or she wishes to receive the degree certificate.

4.10.6 The Board of Examiners may also approve the request if refusing it would result in a considerable injustice.

4.10.7 A supplement in Dutch and/or in English that conforms to the standard European Diploma Supplement format, including the grading table applicable for the degree programme, is attached to the degree certificate. In addition to the degree certificate, students are issued with a translation of the degree certificate and a certificate in Latin.

Article 4.11 **The degree**

4.11.1 The degree of Bachelor of Science is awarded to those who have passed the final examination of the programme.

4.11.2 The degree certificate specifies which degree has been awarded.

Article 4.12 **Degree classification**

4.12.1 The student is awarded a degree classification for the final examination.

4.12.2 The degree classification is based on the weighted average of the grades obtained for all the examinations that form part of the final examination, with the exception of the components for which an exemption was granted or examinations for which the student only obtained a proof of attendance. Components completed from other programmes, including components followed abroad, must be approved by the Board of Examiners.

4.12.3 The weighted average of all grades is determined by multiplying the number of ECTS credits for each component by the grade awarded for this component, adding these together and then dividing the result by the number of credits earned.

4.12.4 Without prejudice to the provisions of 4.12.6 and 4.12.7, the degree certificate and diploma supplement include the 'cum laude' classification if the following conditions are met for the full-time programmes:

For the Bachelor's final examination:

- the weighted average for all components is 8.0 or higher
- the grade for the final assignment of the bachelor's programme is 8.0 or higher
- the Bachelor's final examination was passed within four academic years
- none of the (partial) examinations or practical assignments were taken more than once. An exception is made for the resit based on article 4.1.8

The Board of Examiners sets corresponding conditions for part-time programmes, proportionate to the nominal duration of the study programme.

- for part-time students: the bachelor's final examination was passed within six academic years

4.12.5 Without prejudice to the provisions of 4.12.6 and 4.12.7, the degree certificate and the diploma supplement include the 'summa cum laude' classification if the following conditions are met for the full-time programmes:

for the Bachelor's final examination:

- the weighted average for all components is 9.0 or higher
- the grade for the final assignment of the bachelor's programme is 9.0 or higher
- the Bachelor's final examination was passed within three academic years
- none of the (partial) examinations or practical assignments were taken more than once. An exception is made for the resit based on article 4.1.8

The Board of Examiners sets corresponding conditions for part-time programmes, proportionate to the nominal duration of the study programme.

- for part-time students: the bachelor's final examination was passed within five academic years

4.12.6 The Board of Examiners may also decide to award a distinction in other, exceptional cases, on the condition that the weighted average grade does not differ by more than 0.5 from the grades stipulated in the fourth and fifth paragraphs above. This may involve such considerations as the student's development throughout his or her study programme, any exceptional performances on the part of the student in completing the final paper or thesis and any other relevant exceptional circumstances.

4.12.7 If a student has been subject to a disciplinary measure as a result of irregularity, fraud or plagiarism, as set out in the Rules and Regulations, he or she is not awarded a distinction, unless the Board of Examiners decides otherwise.

Chapter 5 Admission to the programme for the academic year 2023-2024

Article 5.1 Direct admission

5.1.1 Direct admission to the programme is granted to those persons who meet the requirements set out in Articles 7.24 and 7.25 of the Act, subject to the proviso that, for the LUC and programmes with a fixed quota, the selection criteria and procedure as stated in Articles 5.3.2 and 5.3.3 apply.

5.1.2 Not applicable

5.1.3 In certain cases as defined in the Act, the Executive Board may deny admission by virtue of its powers under Article 7.28 (1), second and third sentences of the Act.

5.1.4 [Applicable to bachelor's programmes with a fixed quota] If on the basis of Article 7.53 of the Act, the Executive Board has determined a limited first enrolment for the programme, the procedure described in Articles 5.3.2 and 5.3.3 is applicable.

Article 5.2 Admission

5.2.1 Admission with propaedeuse from a university of applied sciences or associate degree

Pursuant to Article 7.28 (1a) of the Act, the following is required of the holder of an associate degree or the holder of a propaedeuse diploma from a university of applied sciences:

a) the student must demonstrate that he/she possesses the knowledge, understanding and skills required to successfully complete the bachelor's programme. This can be demonstrated by means of the following:

- Mathematics at vwo level, a passing final grade in the written central state examination at the havo level or the internal Mathematics test of the Institute of Psychology.
- English at vwo level. For the Dutch-language program, a pass for the subject of English on the havo diploma is sufficient. For the English-language program (or in the case of an insufficient grade for English at havo level) an English test must be done: IELTS 6.5 or equivalent score¹³. Results may not be more than two years old.

5.2.2 Equivalent qualifications

A person who is not in possession of a pre-university (VWO) diploma awarded after 2007, may

- Be enrolled by virtue of the Act on the grounds of a different diploma (Article 7.28 of the Act), on condition that they meet all further previous education requirements.
- Be enrolled with an old-style pre-university (VWO) diploma, on condition that they meet all further previous education requirements.

If the person does not meet further previous education requirements, they may be required to take a test on the subjects referred to in Article 5.2.3.1 at the level of a final VWO examination for the profile that allows for direct admission.

5.2.3 Further prior education requirements and deficiencies

5.2.3.1 Not applicable

5.2.4 Dutch and English languages

5.2.4.1 (only applicable to the Dutch-taught bachelor's programme) Students whose mother tongue is not Dutch can meet the requirement of a sufficient command of the Dutch language if they have passed the examination level *TUL-gevorderd*, organised by Leiden University. A Dutch as a Second Language Certificate (*Certificaat Nederlands als Vreemde Taal*) at *Educatief Startbekwaam* is also sufficient to meet the language requirement. The *TUL-halfgevorderd* requirement can also be met with the State Examination NT2-II. An International School diploma or a comparable international programme provided in the Netherlands is considered to be a diploma obtained outside the Netherlands.

¹³ Language requirements – Bachelor's programmes – equivalent scores

Holders of an International Baccalaureate (IB) diploma with Dutch A or Dutch B-HL are exempted from the Dutch language requirement.

5.2.4.2 The Board of Examiners may, in special cases, grant exemption from the examination referred to in 5.6.1.

5.2.4.3 (only applicable to the English-taught bachelor) Holders of a diploma obtained outside the Netherlands meet the requirement of a sufficient command of the English language if they have one of the following diplomas:

- An International Baccalaureate diploma from a programme taught in English (or an IB diploma with English A)
- A diploma of secondary (or higher) education completed in Australia, Canada (except for French-language programmes in Canada), Germany, Ireland, Malta, New Zealand, Singapore, the United Kingdom, the United States or South Africa

5.2.4.4 (only applicable to the English-taught bachelor) Holders of a Dutch diploma meet the requirement of a sufficient command of the English language if they have a pre-university education (VWO) diploma.

5.2.4.5 (only applicable to the English-taught bachelor) If the student does not meet the requirements in 5.2.4.3, at least one of the following language requirements can be set:

- IELTS 6.0
- TOEFL (internet-based) 80

The test result may not be older than two years at the time of enrolment for the programme.

5.2.5 **Entrance examination**

The entrance examination as referred to in Article 7.29 of the Act applies to the following subjects at a level determined by the programme:

Subject	Level
English	vwo state exam in English
Mathematics	vwo state exam Mathematics A or the Internal Mathematics test of the Institute in Psychology
Biology	vwo state exam in Biology

Article 5.3 **Selection for the programme**

5.3.1 **Confirmation of admission**

The Faculty Board provides confirmation of admission if the student meets the selection criteria specified in Article 5.3.2, as long as the maximum number of students that may be enrolled in the programme has not been exceeded.

Article 5.3.2 **Selection criteria**

The selection criteria are:

- the results earned in pre-university education
- the results of an online module consisting of 3 parts; Introduction to Psychology, Methods and Statistics and Study and Career Opportunities.

The selection criteria are described in detail in the Regulations Selection Bachelor Psychology 2023-2024.

5.3.3 Selection procedure

The selection procedure is as follows: Upon registration candidates must upload their already achieved results. When the number of admissible candidates exceeds the maximum number of candidates that may be enrolled, candidates will receive an invitation for the online module. The selection committee is mandated to supervise the selection and determine the ranking. Candidates are informed of the outcome of the selection process via Studielink.

The selection procedure is described in detail in the Regulations Selection Bachelor Psychology 2023-2024.

Chapter 6 Student Counselling and Study Advice

Article 6.1 Study progress administration

6.1.1 The Faculty Board keeps records of the results of individual students.

6.1.2 Students may inspect their results in the study progress system at any time.

6.1.3 From the second year of enrolment, the programme asks all students to submit an annual study plan, indicating the examinations they intend to take, and the extracurricular activities relevant to the programme or recognised by the Executive Board in which they intend to participate.

Article 6.2 Introduction and student counselling

As referred to in the Leiden University Regulation on the Binding Study Advice, the programme must provide an introduction and counselling for all students who are enrolled in the programme, in order to familiarise them with their study options in the programme and elsewhere and to facilitate their progress in their studies.¹⁴

Article 6.3 Study advice

6.3.1 In their first year of enrolment, all students are provided with advice on the continuation of their studies. The Board of Examiners is mandated by the Faculty Board to issue this study advice. For information on the requirements, the number of times and the occasion when the advice is issued, and the possible consequences of this advice, see the Leiden University Regulation on the Binding Study Advice that applies to the academic year in question, as well as 6.3.2.

6.3.2 The programme imposes additional requirements concerning components that students must pass in order to obtain a positive binding study advice as referred to in 6.3.1.

¹⁴ [Leiden University Regulation on the Binding Study Advice](#)

If a student fails to pass at least one of the following courses: Introduction to Research Methods and Statistics, Inferential Statistics, Experimental and Correlational Research, a negative binding study advice will be given.

6.3.3 A binding negative study advice with refusal only applies to the programme and associated specialisations in which the student is enrolled. The binding study advice also applies to any bachelor's programme which shares the propaedeuse with the programme.

6.3.4 Students may request an oral explanation of the study advice as well as information on continuation of their studies within or outside the Faculty and on any other possible education options.

Article 6.4 **Supervision of the thesis/final paper/final report/final programme assignment**

6.4.1 Together with the first reader, the student draws up a plan for the thesis/final paper/final report/final programme assignment, as referred to in 3.3.2. This plan is based on the study load for this component as specified in the Prospectus.

6.4.2 The plan referred to in 6.4.1 also specifies the frequency and manner of supervision.

Article 6.5 **Top-level sport**

Students who engage in top-level sport are given the opportunity to adjust their study programme to their sporting activities wherever possible. The programme determines who falls within this category in line with the guidelines drawn up by the Executive Board.

Article 6.6 **Disability or chronic medical condition**

Where possible, students with a disability or chronic medical condition are given the opportunity to adjust their study programme to the limitations resulting from their disability or chronic medical condition.¹⁵ The study programme can be adjusted to the individual disability or chronic medical condition of the student in question, but this must not affect the quality or level of difficulty of the components or the final examination curriculum itself.

Article 6.7 **Study and internships abroad**

Special measures will be taken for students who suffer from a demonstrable delay in their studies as a result of study or an internship abroad that has been approved by the Board of Examiners, in order to limit the delay.

Chapter 7 Evaluation of the Programme

Article 7.1 **Evaluation of the programme**

The education in the programme is evaluated as follows:

- Courses are evaluated annually in a variety of ways, with standard questionnaires and/or qualitative instruments, during and/or at the end of the course after the final test or the last meeting. The results of the standardized evaluations are discussed in the Bachelor's

¹⁵ <https://www.organisatiegids.universiteitleiden.nl/en/regulations/general/protocol-studying-with-a-disability>

Programme Committee. The Bachelor's Programme Committee will advise the Programme Board about possible measures to improve quality.

- The programme is evaluated among third year bachelor students on an annual basis through a standardized evaluation form, possibly supplemented with qualitative measures. The results are discussed in a meeting between the Directors of Studies and Faculty Board, and in the Bachelor's Programme Committee. The Programme Board will take measures to improve quality when needed.

The Programme Board/Programme Director will inform the Programme Committee about the outcomes of the evaluation.

Chapter 8 Final Provisions

Article 8.1 Amendments

8.1.1 Amendments to these regulations are adopted by a separate order of the Faculty Board with the prior consent of the Faculty Council or the Programme Committee, depending on the topics concerned.

8.1.2 Amendments to these regulations that apply to a particular academic year must be adopted before the start of that year and published in the prescribed manner, unless earlier implementation of an amendment to the regulations is strictly necessary and, in all reasonableness, does not harm the students' interests.

8.1.3 Amendments to these regulations may not adversely affect any prior decision pertaining to students taken by the Board of Examiners on the basis of these regulations.

Article 8.2 Publication

The Faculty Board or Programme Board is responsible for publishing these regulations, the Rules and Regulations established by the Board of Examiners, and any amendments to these documents, via the University website.

Article 8.3 Term of application

The Course and Examination Regulations apply for the duration of one academic year.

Article 8.4 Entry into force

These regulations enter into force on 1 September 2022.

Appendix 1. The courses of the bachelor programme

Attendance is required for the courses with a practical. This is described in the course descriptions of these courses in the Prospectus. The assessment of these courses consists of the successful completion of the practical exercises, practical and work group assignments, and the successful completion of examinations and the bachelor's thesis. Lectures can include information that may be tested upon during the examinations. If this is the case, it will be indicated in the Prospectus. The assessment methods are described in the Prospectus.

Art. 1. The first year (*propaedeutic phase*) includes the courses listed below; a total of 60 credits (EC):

Courses	Level	Practical	Credits
Academic Skills Tutorial (including 8 hours as subject in experiments)	100	Yes	5 credits
Introduction to Psychology	100	Yes	5 credits
History of Psychology	100	Yes	5 credits
Psychology and Science	100	Yes	5 credits
Introduction to Methodology and Statistics	100	Yes	5 credits
Inferential Statistics	100	Yes	5 credits
Experimental and Correlational Research	200	Yes	5 credits
Social and Organisational Psychology	200	Yes	5 credits
Cognitive Psychology	200	Yes	5 credits
Bio- and Neuropsychology	200	Yes	5 credits
Personality, Clinical and Health Psychology	200	Yes	5 credits
Developmental and Educational Psychology	200	Yes	5 credits

Art. 2a. The second and third year (*post –propaedeutic phase*)

The second and third year include the compulsory courses listed below; a total of 60 credits (EC).

Courses	Level	Practical	Credits
Perspective on Career Planning	200	Yes	5
Psychometrics	200	Yes	5
Psychodiagnostics	200	Yes	5

Courses	Level	Practical	Credits
Interpersonal Professional Skills	200	Yes	5
Multivariate Data Analysis	300	Yes	5
Stress, Health and Illness	300	Yes	5
Developmental Psychopathology	300	Yes	5
Group Dynamics	300	Yes	5
Consciousness	300	Yes	5
Bachelor Project Psychology	400	Yes	15

Art. 2b. The student follows a minimum of 30 credits of the psychology courses listed below, of which at least 20 credits in specialisation courses, supplemented with elective/optional psychology courses as listed under 2c (see article 3.1.2). Please note: the section Methodology and Statistics offers 2 specialisation courses of 5 credits each (Casual inference and Good Research Practices). These 2 courses together form a prerequisite for the master specialisation Methodology and Statistics in Psychology from the academic year 2020 – 2021. The courses have lectures in English and work group sessions in Dutch and/or English. The Institute of Psychology offers the following courses:

Specialisation courses	Level	Practical	Credits
Applied Cognitive Psychology (ACP)	400	Yes	10
Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology (CCAP)	400	Yes	10
Clinical Neuropsychology (CNP)	400	Yes	10
Clinical Psychology (CP)	400	Yes	10
Cognitive Neuroscience (CN)	400	Yes	10
Economic and Consumer Psychology (ECP)	400	Yes	10
Health and Medical Psychology (HMP)	400	Yes	10
School Psychology (SP)	400	Yes	10
Social Psychology in Organizations (SPO)	400	Yes	10
Causal Inference (CI)	400	Yes	5
Good Research Practices (GRP)	400	Yes	5

Art. 2c. The 30 credits of 'free choice' or optional courses (article 3.2.1) can be used for courses offered by the Institute of Psychology (see art. 2.b) or, with permission from the Board of Examiners, for courses offered by other institutions offering scientific higher education. Optional courses can be taken at the 100, 200, 300 or 400 level. However, at least 5 of the 30 optional credits must be taken at the 300 level. The language of instruction is English.

Optional courses	Level	Practical	Credits
Attention: Theory and Practice (ATP)	300		5
Cross-cultural Psychology of Health and Illness (CPHI)	300		5
Culture and Diversity at Work (CDW)	300		5
Emotion and Cognition (EC)	300		5
Artificial Intelligence (AI)	300		5
Psychological and Neurobiological Consequences of Child Abuse (PNCCA)	300		5
Psychology of Advertising (PoA)	300		5
Pharmacological and Biological Approaches to Clinical and Health Psychology (PBACHP)	300		5
Psychotherapy: Theory, Research & Practice (PTRP)	300		5
Sexology (S)	300		5
The Adolescent Brain (AB)	300		5

Appendix 2. Minors offered by the Institute of Psychology

Group Dynamics and Decision Making participants		EC	Block	Level	max. 25
1. Introduction to Psychology	5	1	100		
2. Group Dynamics	5	2	300		
3. Culture and Diversity at Work	5	3	300		
4. Emotion and Cognition	5	3	300		
5. Social and Organisational Psychology	5	3	200		
6. Psychology and Science	5	4	300		

Courses 4 and 6 can be taken only after successful completion of courses 1 and 2.

Psychology of Health and Illness	EC	Block	Level	max. 25 participants
1. Introduction to Psychology	5	1	100	
2. Stress, Health and Disease	5	1	300	
3. Personality, Clinical and Health Psychology	5	2	200	
4. Psychological and Neurobiological Consequences of Child Abuse		5	2	300
5. Sexology	5	3	300	
6. Adolescent Brain	5	4	300	

Courses 4, 5 and 6 can be taken only after successful completion of courses 1 and 2.

Mind and Brain	EC	Block	Level	max. 25 participants
1. Introduction to Psychology	5	1	100	
2. Consciousness	5	2	300	
3. Artificial Intelligence	5	2	300	
4. Emotion and Cognition	5	3	300	
5. Attention: Theory and Practice	5	3	300	
6. Cognitive Psychology	5	4	200	

Courses 3, 4 and 5 can be taken only after successful completion of courses 1 and 2.

Psychology: a comprehensive introduction	EC	Block	Level	max. 25 participants
1. Introduction to Psychology	5	1	100	
2. Personality, Clinical and Health Psychology	5	2	200	
3. Developmental and Educational Psychology	5	3	200	
4. Social and Organisational Psychology	5	3	200	
5. Cognitive Psychology	5	4	200	
6. Psychology and Science	5	4	300	

Course 6 can be taken only after successful completion of courses 1 and 2.

Appendix 3. Courses offered by the Institute of Psychology as part of an interdisciplinary minor or as part of another programme

Interdisciplinary minor Brain and Cognition

Title	Level	Credits
Perception, Attention and Decision Making	300	5
Neurochemistry	300	5
Minor Project Brain and Cognition	300	5

Interdisciplinary minor Child Abuse and Neglect

Title	Level	Credits
Psychological and Neurobiological Consequences of Child Abuse	300	5

Liberal Arts and Sciences: Global Challenges (LUC)

Title	Level	Credits
Introduction to Psychology	100	5
Social Psychology	200	5
Psychology of Stress and Health	200	5
Cooperation, Conflict and Negotiation	300	5
Applied Developmental Psychopathology	300	5
Cognitive Psychology: Rationality and Emotions in Human Decision Making	300	5
Mental Health and Illness	300	5

Urban Studies

Title	Level	Credits
Determinants of Human Behaviour	200	5
Inferential Statistics	200	5
Healthy City Elective: Population Health Management and Health Behaviour Change	200	10
Sustainable City Lectures	100	5
Thesis Seminar & Thesis Healthy City	400	15

Artificial Intelligence

Title	Level	Credits
Introduction to Behavioural Data Science	200	6
Introduction to Cognitive Science	200	6
Cognitive Robotics	200	6
Cognitive Neuroscience for AI	200	6
Cognitive Modelling	300	6

Note that the board of examiners of Psychology is not responsible to guard compliance of the rules and regulations of courses offered by the Institute of Psychology for the programmes Liberal Arts and Sciences: Global Challenges (LUC), Urban Studies and Artificial Intelligence.

Appendix 4. Pre-master's course

The Institute of Psychology offers in its pre-master's programme the course Preparatory Statistics. This course is not a part of the regular bachelor's degree programme.

Title	Level	Credits
Preparatory Statistics	300	5

Appendix 5. Transitional Provisions

Part-time programme

As of 1 September 2019 the admission of new students in the part-time programme psychology will be discontinued. Part-time students who started the programme in the academic year 2018-2019 or before, can complete their programme in part-time.

Appendix 6. The order of exams

For students that are enrolled in the International Bachelor in Psychology programme the provisions from article 3.2.1 apply; electives can only be taken, once the propaedeutic phase has been completed. Students of other programmes may only sit examinations that are subject to a compulsory sequence once they have passed the examinations for one or more other components. The compulsory sequence of courses is listed below:

- The Adolescent Brain: after completing Developmental and Educational Psychology
- Attention: Theory and Practice: after completing Cognitive Psychology
- Pharmacological and Biological Approaches to Clinical and Health Psychology: after completing Personality, Clinical and Health Psychology (PCH)
- Culture and Diversity at Work: after completing Social and Organisational Psychology
- Emotion and Cognition: after completing Cognitive Psychology
- Artificial Intelligence: after completing Introduction to Psychology and Cognitive Psychology ór Consciousness
- Psychological and Neurobiological consequences of Child Abuse: after completing the first year (propaedeuse)
- Psychotherapy: Theory, Research and Practice: after completing PCH
- Psychology of Advertising: after completing Social and Organisational Psychology
- Psychometrics: after completing one of the methodology and statistics courses from the first year (Introduction to Methodology and Statistics, Inferential Statistics or Experimental and Correlational Psychology)
- Sexology: after completing PCH

The second and third year courses below can only be followed after one or multiple examinations (as mentioned) have been passed.

- Bachelor project: after completing the first year (propaedeuse) and Multivariate Data Analysis
- Multivariate Data Analysis: after completing Introduction to Research Methods and Statistics and Inferential Statistics

The specialisation courses can only be followed after the first year (*propaedeuse*) has been successfully completed:

- Applied Cognitive Psychology
- Cognitive Neuroscience
- Health and Medical Psychology
- Clinical Neuropsychology
- Clinical Psychology
- Clinical Child and Adolescent Psychology
- School Psychology
- Economic and Consumer Psychology
- Social Psychology in Organisations
- Causal Inference (5 EC)
- Good Research Practices (5 EC)